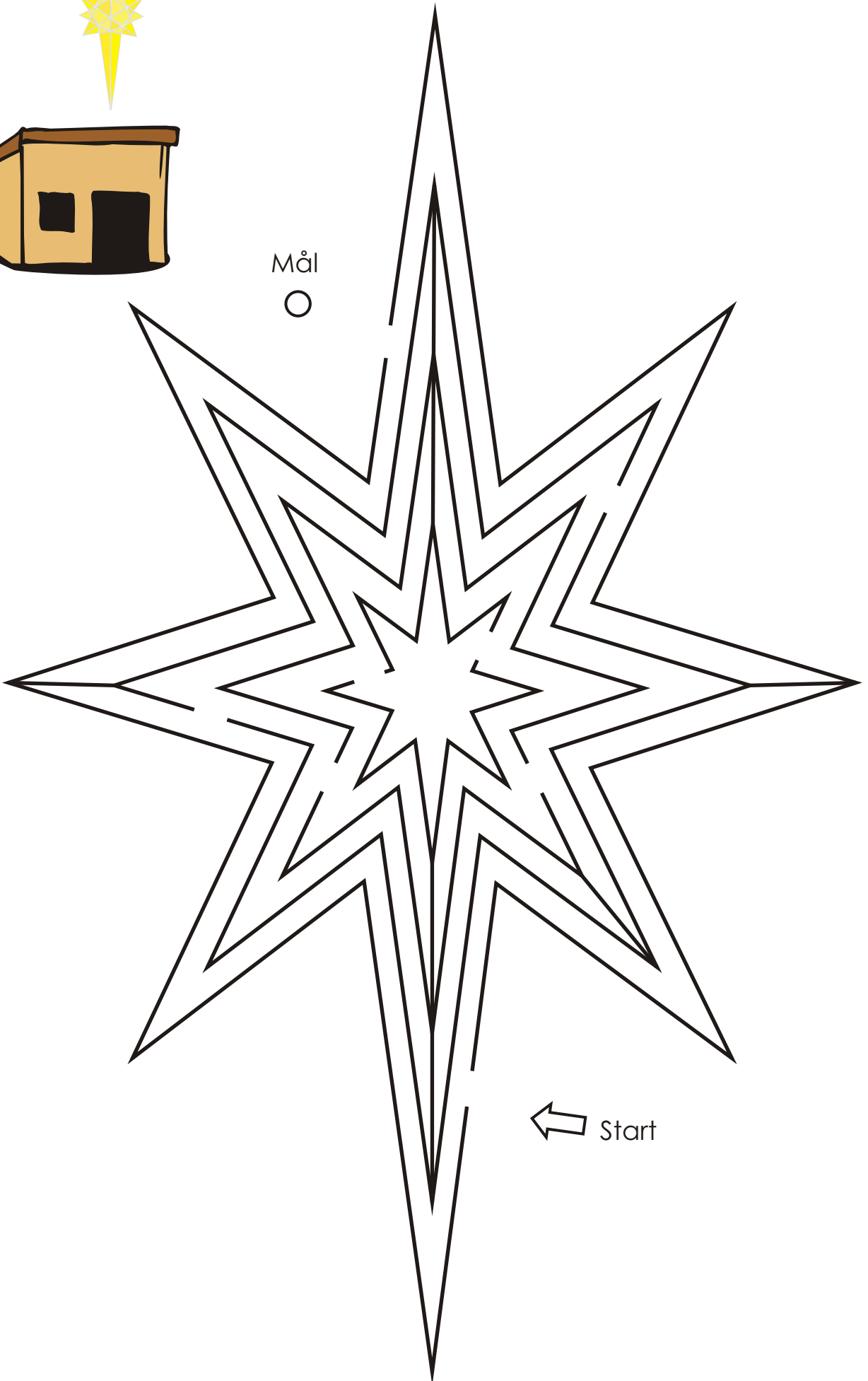


Følg stjerna til stallen.

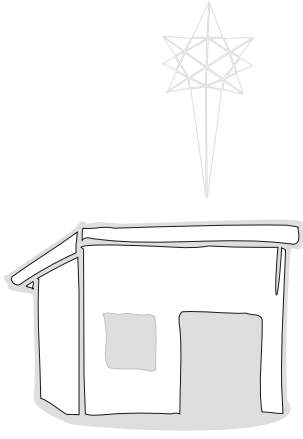


Mål
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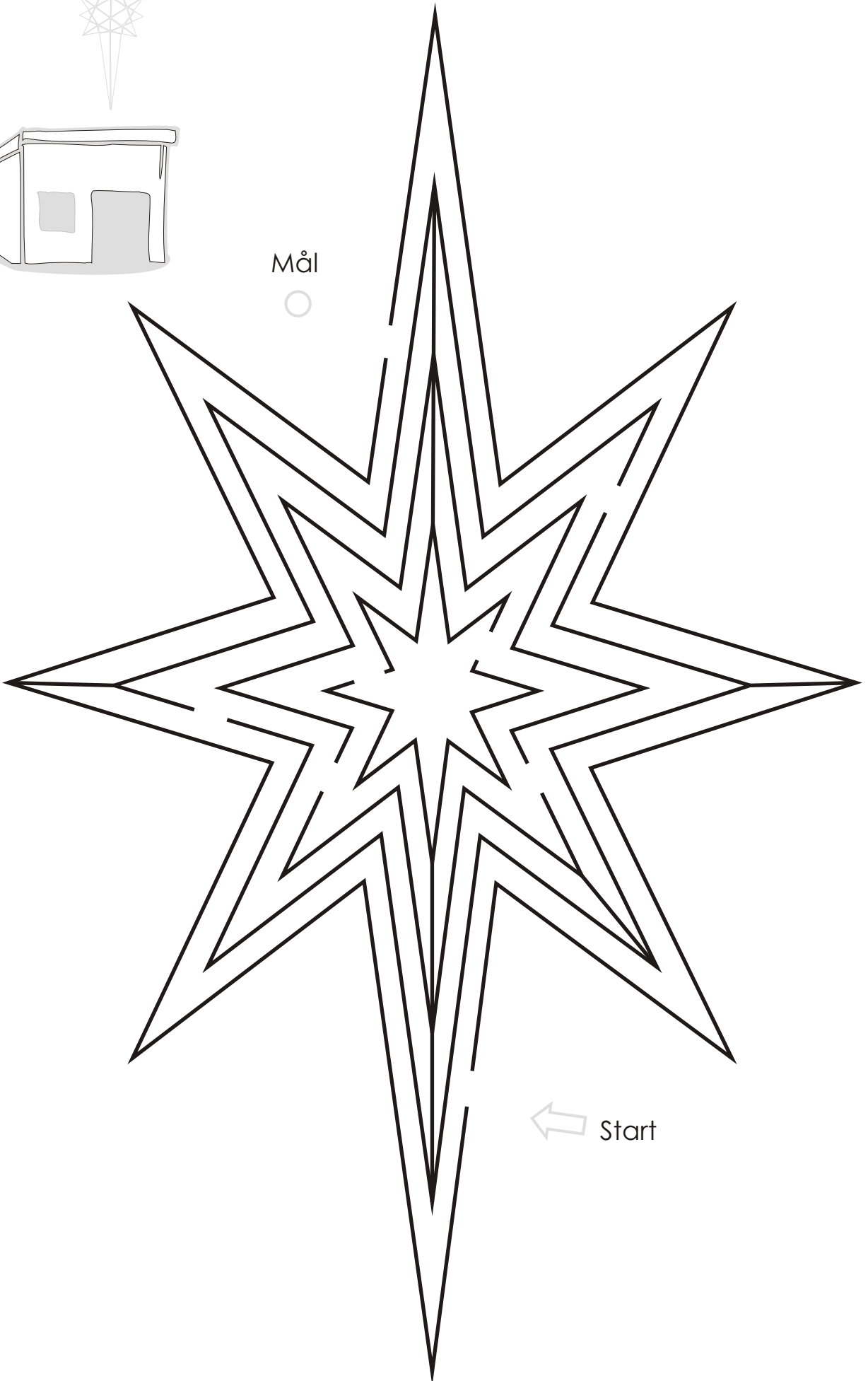


← Start

Følg stjerna til stallen.



Mål



← Start